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## 1 Information and Guidance for Parents and Carers

This booklet is intended to help you to support your child as they learn, practise and consolidate the spelling patterns and rules they have learnt so far. The booklet is based on the patterns and rules tested in the 2016 KS1 SATs spelling test and is not a comprehensive guide to all the spelling expectations at the end of KS1.

## How to Use This Booklet

It is entirely up to you how you use this booklet but we would not suggest that you sit down and work through it in its entirety in one sitting with your child. There will almost certainly be rules and patterns that your child already knows very well and others where they need a little more practice. You could ask your child's class teacher which areas they suggest you focus on. You could also ask your child to do the initial spelling quiz on page 4, which will give you an idea of the areas they may need further support with. See page 60 for guidance on how to administer the quiz.

Each sentence links to a practice page (found on the helper's copy) which your child can then complete with your support and each practice page is then linked to its own spelling quiz to test your child's understanding. At the end you will find a 'bringing it together' quiz which will show how much progress your child has made.

## Supporting Your Child's Learning and Wellbeing

Sadly, children can become anxious about the prospect of taking tests in school. Try to keep these activities fun and low-key and only complete a couple of pages at a time, when you feel your child is receptive, i.e. not when they are tired, hungry, thirsty or in need of a run round outside. Celebrate progress rather than scores - if your child scores full marks in a quiz, that's great, but remember to also celebrate if they manage to match or improve on the score they got last time.

You can use the optional reward chart at the end of this pack to reward your child for effort, concentration, progress or anything else you choose. Let your child choose a reward that they would like to receive and work towards that reward.

## 2 Spelling Quiz - Initial Assessment

Spelling quiz - Based on the 2016 KS1 SATs Spelling Test

I need to
my holiday suitcase.

The is dark at night.

The snail hid inside its

My friend has a new

After tea, I will

My friend has brown

A flock of geese is overhead.

The swing was made from a

The class learned about
of wood.
in maths.

Please turn to the next page

## Spelling Quiz - Initial Assessment

## Spelling quiz continued

I like to
to $m y$ friends at playtime.

My sister her horse every weekend.

I had a to eat at playtime.

I lost one when building a snowman.

My
cat likes to sleep all day.

My shoes
my red dress.

My mum works in an

The fireman had a long

The ball
higher on the hard ground.

Please turn to the next page

## Spelling Quiz - Initial Assessment

## Spelling quiz continued

The nurse was with my sore arm.

My teacher told us some funny

## End of quiz

## 2 Spelling Quiz - Helper's Copy

Helper's copy - Based on the 2016 KS1 SATs Spelling Test

| pack | I need to pack my holiday suitcase. | practice page 13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sky | The sky is dark at night. | practice page 14 |
| shell | The snail hid inside its shell. | practice page 13 |
| baby | My friend has a new baby sister. | practice page 15 |
| phone | After tea, I will phone Grandma. | practice page 16-17 |
| eyes | My friend has brown eyes. | practice page 12 |
| flying | A flock of geese is flying overhead. | practice page 20 |
| plank | The swing was made from a plank of wood. | practice page 21 |
| money | The class learned about money in maths. | practice page 15 |
| talk | I like to talk to my friends at playtime. | practice page 22-23 |
| rides | My sister rides her horse every weekend. | practice page 24-25 |
| pear | I had a pear to eat at playtime. | practice page 26-28 |
| glove | I lost one glove when building a snowman. | practice page 29 |
| lazy | My lazy cat likes to sleep all day. | practice page 30 |
| Please turn to the next page |  |  |

## Spelling Quiz - Helper's Copy

| Helper's copy continued |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| match | My shoes match my red dress. | practice page 31 |
| office | My mum works in an office. | practice page 32 |
| ladder | The fireman had a long ladder. | practice page 55-56 |
| bounces | The ball bounces higher on the hard ground. | practice page 47-48 |
| gentle | The nurse was gentle with my sore arm. | practice page 57 |
| stories | My teacher told us some funny stories. | practice page 58-59 |
| End of copy |  |  |

## 3 Year 1 Common Exception Words

What you need to know: 'Common exception words' are words that children will come across a lot in their reading and writing, which do not follow normal or expected spelling patterns or rules*. Basically, children have to 'just know them'! The 'look, say, cover, write, check' method is a great way of gaining a visual memory of these words. In this method, children look at the word, say it out loud, say the letters that spell it, then cover it up, write it down and finally check what they have written against the original. The common exception words for year 1 are listed below. Year 2 common exception words follow on the next page.
*Depending on your regional accent, some of these words may not be 'exception words' children may be able to sound them out using their knowledge of phonics.

Year 1

| the | were | be | $m y$ | ask |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a | was | he | here | friend |
| do | is | me | there | school |
| to | his | she | where | put |
| today | has | we | love | push |
| of | I | no | come | pull |
| said | you | go | some | full |
| says | your | SO | one | house |
| are | they | by | once | our |

## 4 Year 2 Common Exception Words

Year 2

| door | cold | father | would |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| floor | gold | class | who |
| poor | hold | grass | whole |
| because | told | pass | any |
| find | every | plant | many |
| kind | even | path | clothes |
| mind | great | bath | busy |
| behind | steak | hour | people |
| child | pretty | prove | water |
| children | beautiful | improve | again |
| wild | after | sure | half |
| climb | fast | sugar | money |
| most | last | eye | Mrs |
| only | past | should | Christmas |
| both | old |  |  |

By year 2, children should also be confidently spelling the days of the week and the months of the year, including using a capital letter at the beginning of each one.

## 5 Double Letters at the End of Words

What you need to know: Some consonant sounds are spelt with a double letter at the end of words - usually 'ff', 'll', 'zz' and 'ss'. These double letters always come after a vowel. To make it even more complicated, the 'c' sound is often spelt 'ck' (same sound, different letters!)

Tick the words with a double letter at the end.

| huff | stick | gas | owl |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| will | fizz | car | walk |
| jack | man | miss | less |
| pack |  |  |  |

Tick the sentences where the underlined words are spelt correctly.

Kick the ball as hard as you can.
We heard a buz as the bee flew into the room.
The wizard disappeared in a puff of smoke.

I heard the snake hiss loudly.

The book fel off the shelf.

## 6 The 'igh' Sound Spelt 'y' at the End of Words

What you need to know: The 'igh' sound (as in 'night' and 'bright'), can often be heard at the end of words. In many words it is spelt with a ' $y$ '. Be careful though, because ' $y$ ' can make a different sound at the end of many other words!

Tick the words with the 'igh' sound at the end.

| buy | money | fly | donkey |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| silly | try | away | heavy |
| key | why | spy |  |

Rewrite these sentences so that the underlined words are spelt correctly.

1. Dad asked me to drigh the dishes.
2. I fell over and bumped migh knee.
3. Juligh is one of the summer months.
4. A pig lives in a stigh.
5. Chopping the onion made me crigh.

## 7 The 'ee' Sound Spelt ' $y$ ' and 'ey' at the End of Words

What you need to know: The 'ee' sound (as in 'tree' and 'feel'), can often be heard at the end of words. In many words it is spelt with a ' $y$ ' or an 'ey'. Be careful though, because ' $y$ ' can make a different sound at the end of many other words!

Tick the words with the 'ee' sound at the end.

| baby | money | fly | silly | crazy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| lady | chimney | key | why | spy |
| trolley | heavy | donkey | way | journey |
| spray | monkey |  |  |  |

Sort the ticked words above according to how the sound is spelt and write them in this table.

| 'y' | 'ey' |
| :--- | :--- |
| baby | monkey |

## 8 The 'f' Sound Spelt 'ph'

What you need to know: Some words have a ' $f$ ' sound but this sound is spelt 'ph'. This can come anywhere in the word.

Sort these words according to how the sound is spelt and write them in the table.

| alphabet | fin | feel | elephant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| graph | fish | telephone | fairy |
| dolphin | trophy | farm | wolf |
| nephew | woof | life | scarf |


| Words with 'ph' | Words with 'f' |
| :--- | :--- |
| alphabet | fin |

## The ' $f$ ' Sound Spelt 'ph'

## Rewrite these sentences so that the underlined words are spelt correctly.

1. Nadia has a fobia of spiders.
2. I won a trofy in karate.
3. Dad took a fotograf of the lake.
4. Jin picked up the fone.

## 9 The 'w' Sound Spelt 'wh'

What you need to know: Some words have a 'w' sound but this sound is spelt 'wh'. This usually happens at the beginning of the word.

Sort these words according to how the sound is spelt and write them in the table.

| wolf | white | why | welly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| wind | whisk | wide | when |
| wise | wag | what | whistle |
| wool | wheel | whale | whisper |


| Words with 'wh' | Words with 'w' |
| :--- | :--- |
| white | wolf |

## The 'w' Sound Spelt 'wh'

## Some 'question' words begin with 'wh'. Write questions for these answers:

## 1. Question:

Answer: It is half past seven.

## 2. Question:

Answer: I am smiling because I am happy.

## 10 Adding Suffixes to Words Ending with 'y'

What you need to know: A suffix is a group of letters added to the end of a word (the 'root' word) which changes the meaning of that word. Sometimes, the spelling of the root word needs to change before we can add a suffix. The suffixes -ing and -ed change the tense of a verb; -ing creates the 'progressive' tense (walk $\longrightarrow$ walking) and -ed creates the past tense (walk $\longrightarrow$ walked). The suffixes -er and -est are added to adjectives to compare two or more objects, e.g. Sam is taller than Max, but Mo is the tallest of all.

## Rule

If the word ends vowel $+\mathbf{y}$, just add the suffix*.
play $\longrightarrow$ played say $\longrightarrow$ saying

If the word ends consonant $\mathbf{+} \mathbf{y}$, change the ' $\mathbf{y}$ ' to ' $i$ ' before adding the suffix*.
cry $\longrightarrow$ cried happy $\longrightarrow$ happier

## Unless you are adding -ing.

cry $\longrightarrow$ crying supply $\longrightarrow$ supplying

Tick the sentences where the underlined words are spelt correctly.

This book is the funniest I have ever read!
There are lots of flys buzzing around today.
Sam is enjoiing his new school.
Mum hurryed into the house as it was very cold.
It is sunnier today than it was yesterday.
I carried my bags upstairs.
*As always, there are some exceptions to this rule.

## 11 Words That End with 'nk'

What you need to know: Many words end with the sound ' $n k$ '. It can be easy to miss out the ' $n$ ', so make sure you listen carefully. It is even easier to forget the ' $n k$ ' sound when a suffix is added. For example: wink $\longrightarrow$ winking.

Can you work out each of these clues? All the answers are words that end with ' nk '.

| Clue | Answer |
| :---: | :---: |
| A place where you can save your money. | bank |
| Imagine or wonder inside your head. |  |
| The noise made by a goose. |  |
| The liquid you find inside a pen. |  |
| When you close both your eyes. |  |
| A really bad smell. |  |
| Colour made by mixing red and white. |  |
| A big piece or lump of something. |  |

## Add suffixes to these words.

| Root Word | Suffix | New Word |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wink | ing |  |
| drink | s |  |
| thank | ed |  |
| honk | ing |  |
| blink | ed |  |
| plank | s |  |

## 12 The 'or' Sound Spelt 'al'

What you need to know: Some words have the sound 'or' spelt with an ' $a$ '. Most often, this happens before 'l' or 'Il'

## Sort these words according to their last letter.

| all | ball | chalk | walk |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| stall | fall | tall | hall |
| call | talk | wall |  |

## The 'or' Sound Spelt 'al’

Fill in the missing words in these sentences.

1. At playtime, we like to play throw and catch with a
2. In art today, we drew pictures using colourful
3. Don't run in school or you might
over!
4. After school, we like to take our dog for a

## 13 Adding Suffixes -s and -es

What you need to know: A suffix is a group of letters added to the end of a word (the 'root' word) which changes the meaning of that word. Sometimes, the spelling of the root word needs to change before we can add a suffix. The suffixes -s and -es change nouns from singular to plural (e.g. cat $\longrightarrow$ cats) and verbs into third person singular (e.g. I talk $\longrightarrow$ he talks).

## Rule

If the word ends $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z z}, \mathbf{s s}, \mathbf{c h}$ or $\mathbf{s h}$, add the suffix -es.
fox $\longrightarrow$ foxes watch $\longrightarrow$ watches

If the word ends in any other letters, just add the suffix -s.
day $\longrightarrow$ days sit $\longrightarrow$ sits

Adding -es also adds an extra syllable to the word.

Tick the four sentences where the underlined words are spelt correctly.

Dad reads me a story every night.
When I throw the ball, my friend catchs it.
There are three boxes of cereal in the cupboard.
I used different coloured penciles to make my picture.

Mum waves to me when she drops me off at school.

A cat hisses when it is angry.

## Adding Suffixes -s and -es

Turn these singular nouns into plurals by adding -s or -es.

| watch |
| :---: |
| desk |
| kiss |
| fox |

## 14 Homophones and Near-Homophones

What you need to know: 'Homophones' are words that sound the same but are spelt differently and have a different meaning. 'Near-homophones' are words that sound almost exactly the same, with maybe just one sound different.

When you're learning to spell homophones, it really is a matter of 'just learning' them. Try to picture what each different spelling looks like.

## What are the homophones in these sentences? Write them in the boxes below.

Simon brought two footballs to the park and his bicycle too.

You're going to hurt your leg if you trip over.

They're going to put their coats over there.

Can you hear me over here?

Write a sentence using each homophone.
pear
pair
see
sea
blue
blew
night

## Homophones and Near-Homophones

Write a sentence using each homophone.

## knight

flower
flour
no
know
hare
hair

## 15 The 'u' Sound Spelt 'o'

What you need to know: In some words, the ' $u$ ' sound is spelled with an 'o'.

Tick the words with the $/ u /$ sound spelled ' o '.

| glove roll | love | hot | money soap honey |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| some follow come month boxes |  |  |  |

Rewrite these sentences so that the underlined words are spelt correctly.

1. I baked a cake in the uven.
2. Munday is the first day of the week.
3. I have two big bruthers.
4. Don't wurry about me, I'm fine!
5. I asked Mum for anuther drink of water.

## 16 Adding Suffixes to Words Ending in 'e’

What you need to know: A suffix is a group of letters added to the end of a word (the 'root' word) which changes the meaning of that word. Sometimes, the spelling of the root word needs to change before we can add a suffix. The suffixes -ing and -ed change the tense of a verb; -ing creates the 'progressive' tense (e.g. walk $\longrightarrow$ walking) and -ed creates the past tense (e.g. walk $\longrightarrow$ walked). The suffixes -er and -est are added to adjectives to compare two or more objects, e.g. Sam is taller than Max, but Mo is the tallest of all.

## Rule

'If the word ends with ' $\mathbf{e}$ ', take the ' $\mathbf{e}$ ' away before adding the suffix.'
wave $\longrightarrow$ waving $\longrightarrow$ waved nice $\longrightarrow$ nicer $\longrightarrow$ nicest
The exception to the rule is words that end with 'ee'. When you add -ing, the root word stays the same.
agree $\longrightarrow$ agreeing

Add suffixes to these verb root words.

| Root Word | Add -ing | Add -ed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| smile |  |  |
| wipe |  |  |
| raise |  |  |
| rule |  |  |

Add suffixes to these adjective root words.

| Root Word | Add -er | Add -est |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wide |  |  |
| rude |  |  |
| wise |  |  |
| strange |  |  |

## 17 The 'ch' Sound Spelt 'tch'

What you need to know: Sometimes the 'ch' sound has a 't' at the start, which is hard to hear when you say the word. But in fact, most words which have a short vowel sound before 'ch', will have 'tch' rather than 'ch' afterwards. Words with long vowel sounds will not have the ' t ', e.g. beach, reach and coach.

Note: When you add 's' to make a plural noun or a third person verb, if the word ends with 'tch', you need to add the suffix -es.

## Can you guess each of these words that have 'tch' in them?

| Clue | Answer |
| :--- | :--- |
| You might do this with a ball, a cold or a bus. | catch |
|  | You need to scratch one of these. |

Add the suffix -s or -es to these words. Remember, if they end with 'tch', you need to use -es.

| Word | Add Suffix -s or -es |
| :--- | :--- |
| catch |  |
| butcher |  |
| snatch |  |
| hatchet |  |
| match |  |
| kitchen |  |
| fetch |  |

## 18 The 's' Sound Spelt 'c'

What you need to know: Sometimes the 's' sound is spelt with a ' $c$ '. We often call this a 'soft c', as it makes a hissing sound, rather than a hard ' $c$ ' heard in 'cat'. Most often, the soft ' $c$ ' sound comes before ' $e$ ', ' $i$ ' and ' $y$ '.

Tick all the words with a soft ' $c$ '.

| cycle | ceiling | city | cat |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| clip | decide | recipe | hiccup |
| cry | circus | face | circle |
| race | clock | dance | lacy |

Sort these words into the table according to where the soft ' $c$ ' sound appears.

| soft ' $c$ ' comes before ' $y$ ' | soft ' $c$ ' comes before ' $e$ ' | soft ' $c$ ' comes before ' $i$ ' |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

## 19 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ay’

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'ay' sound (as in 'day') can also be spelt 'ai' (as in 'rain'), 'eigh' (as in 'weight'), 'a-e' (as in 'brave') and 'ea' (as in 'steak').

Sort these words into the table according to how the 'ay' sound appears.

| stay | weight | fade | wait |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| made | afraid | steak | brave |
| plain | plane | crate | snake |
| break | neigh | drain |  |


| ay | ai | a-e | ea | eigh |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ay'

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

## 20 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ee'

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'ee' sound (as in 'tree') can also be spelt 'ea' (as in 'mean'), ' $e$-e' (as in 'complete'), ' $e$ ' (as in 'me') and 'ie (as in 'thief').

Sort these words according to how they are spelt.

| free | bee | sneak | thief | eat |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| feel | sneeze | field | she | piece |
| meet | be | these | scream | complete |
| he | tree | believe | dream |  |


| ee | ea | e-e | ie | e |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ee'

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

## 21 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'igh'

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'igh' sound (as in 'night') can also be spelt ' $y$ ' (as in 'fly'), ' $i$ ' (as in 'wild'), ie (as in 'pie') and 'i-e' (as in 'mine').

## Sort these words according to how they are spelt.

| smile | reply | lie | ride | sigh |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| night | wild | white | bright | pie |
| sky | dry | find | kite | my |
| rice | die | cried |  |  |


| igh | i-e | ie | i | y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'igh'

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

## 22 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow’ (low)

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'ow' sound (as in 'blow') can also be spelt 'oa' (as in 'coat'), 'o-e' (as in 'bone'), 'oe' (as in 'toe') and 'o' (as in 'roll').

Be careful: The spelling 'ow' has two different pronunciations - 'ow' as in 'throw' (which we look at here) and 'ow' as in 'cow'.

## Sort these words according to how they are spelt.

| hose | blow | go | spoke | flow |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| nose | throat | grow | roll | groan |
| hope | throne | thrown | foal | toe |
| snow | float |  |  |  |


| ow | oa | oe | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

## 23 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - '00' (choose)

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'oo' sound (as in 'school'), 'ue' (as in 'blue') and 'u-e' (as in 'rude').
Be careful: In most dialects 'oo' can also be pronounced 'u' as in look, cook and book.

There are also words which have a very similar sound to this, spelt in the same ways, but the letters make a /yoo/ sound rather than /oo/. For example 'stew', 'cue' and 'huge'.

## Sort these words according to how they are spelt.

| flew | school | choose | rude | blue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pool | Luke | blew | fool | rule |
| true | threw | chew |  |  |


| 00 | u-e | ew | ue |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo’ (choose)

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.
4.

## 24 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oi'

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'oi' sound (as in 'noise') can also be spelt 'oy' (as in 'toy').

## Sort these words according to how they are spelt.

| spoil | enjoy | toy | noise |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| coin | boil | join | foil |
| destroy | boy | joy | annoy |


| oi | oy |
| :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oi'

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.

## 25 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ar'

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'ar' sound (as in 'farm') can also be spelt 'al' (as in 'half') and ' $a$ ' (as in 'father').

Note: The 'ar' sound is often spelt ' $a$ ' in many regional dialects of the UK (as in 'bath', 'path' and 'laugh').

## Sort these words according to how they are spelt.

| harm | bar | part | can't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| calf | park | start | smart |
| father | car | arm |  |


| ar | a | al |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ar'

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.

## 26 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow' (cow)

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'ow' sound (as in 'cow') can also be spelt 'ou' (as in 'sound').
Be careful: The spelling 'ow' has two different pronunciations - 'ow' as in 'cow' (which we look at here) and 'ow' as in 'throw'.

## Sort these words according to how they are spelt.

| now | bow | flower | sound |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| cow | shout | ground | flour |
| brown | hour | shower |  |


| ow | ou |
| :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow' (cow)

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.

## 27 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - '00’ (book)

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'. There are many spellings for vowel sounds in the English language.

For example: The 'oo' sound (as in 'look') can also be spelt 'u' (as in 'put'), 'oul' (as in 'could') and 'o' (as in 'brother').

Be careful: The spelling 'oo' has two different pronunciations - 'oo' as in 'book' (which we look at here) and 'oo' as in 'choose'.

## Sort these words according to how they are spelt.

| wool | cut | love | wood |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| should | brother | cook | but |
| would | some | foot |  |


| 00 | $u$ | oul | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo' (book)

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.
4.

## 28 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'air'

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'.

For example: The sound 'air' (as is 'chair') can also be spelt 'are' (as in 'care') and 'ear' (as in 'tear').

Each of the answers to these clues is a word with the sound 'air' in it. Can you work out the answer to each one?

| Clue | Answer |
| :--- | :--- |
| A place where a wild animal might live. | lair |
| Winnie the Pooh is one of these. |  |
| When you put clothes on, you |  |
| A challenge to do something silly or dangerous. |  |
| We need to breathe this to live. |  |
| To love or look after something. |  |
| A place where you can go on rides and play games. |  |
| When you have something and you give it out equally to everyone. |  |

## 29 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ear'

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'.

For example: The sound 'ear' (as is 'beard') can also be spelt 'ere' (as in 'here') and 'eer' (as in 'beer').

Each of the answers to these clues is a word with the sound 'ear' in it. Can you work out the answer to each one?

| Clue | Answer |
| :--- | :--- |
| You have two of these to help you listen. | ears |
| The opposite of 'there'. |  |
| When something scares you, you feel this. |  |
| A timid animal with antlers and hooves. |  |
| Make a car go in the direction you want. |  |
| The opposite of far away |  |
| You write this at the start of a letter. |  |
| Speak louder, I can't |  |

## 30 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'or'

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'.

For example: The 'or' sound can be spelt 'or' (as in 'corn'), 'aw' (as in 'yawn'), 'ore' (as in 'core') 'au' (as in 'daughter'), as well as 'al' (as in 'talk').

## Sort these words into the different spellings of 'or'.

| bore | dawn | August | horse | author | shore |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| morning | short | for | before | saw | score |
| born | crawl | astronaut | draw | dinosaur |  |


| or | aw | ore | au |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'or'

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.
4.

## 31 Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'er'

What you need to know: A digraph is one sound spelt with two letters, for example 'ay'. A trigraph is one sound spelt with three letters, for example 'igh'.

For example: The 'er' sound can be spelled 'er' (as in 'corner'), 'ir' (as in 'girl') and 'ur' (as in 'fur'). In rare cases, it is also spelled 'ear' (as in 'learn') and even 'or' (as in 'worm' - This happens when 'or' appears after the letter ' $w$ ').

Sort these words into the different spellings of 'er'.

| girl | dirt | lurk | burn | her |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bird | first | hurt | purse | turn |
| after | serve | over | under | fur |


| er | ur | ir |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'er'

Now choose one word from each column and write it in a sentence.

Write your sentences here.
1.
2.
3.

## 32 Spelling 'l' at the End of Words

What you need to know: This is a common sound found at the end of words but it can be confusing because it sounds like 'uhl' (with a schwa sound). The most common spelling for the ' l ' sound at the end of words is 'le'. However, some words with the ' l ' sound have a different spelling, e.g. in 'formal' or 'squirrel'. This is always after the letters $\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}, \mathbf{r}, \mathbf{v}$ or $\mathbf{w}$.

## Each of the answers to these clues is a word with the sound ' l ' at the end. Can you work out the answer to each one?



## 33 Suffixes -s and -es and Words Ending with 'y'

What you need to know: A suffix is a group of letters added to the end of a word (the 'root' word) which changes the meaning of that word. Sometimes, the spelling of the root word needs to change before we can add a suffix. The suffixes -s and -es change nouns from singular to plural (e.g. cat $\longrightarrow$ cats), and verbs into third person singular (e.g. I talk $\longrightarrow$ he talks)

## Rule

If a word ends with a consonant $\boldsymbol{+} \mathbf{y}$, change the ' $y$ ' to ' $i$ ' and then 'add ' $e s^{\prime}$ '.
baby $\longrightarrow$ babies dry $\longrightarrow$ dries
If a word ends with a vowel $+\mathbf{y}$, just add ' $s$ '.
day $\longrightarrow$ days pray $\longrightarrow$ prays

Tick the four sentences where the underlined words are spelt correctly.

A swallow flys for long periods of time every day.

My sister cries when I am mean to her.

My dog had a litter of puppys.

My friend tries really hard when we play football.

We are going on holiday for seven days.

There are 15 boys in my class.

Turn these singular nouns into plurals.

| toy |
| :---: |
| city |
| poppy |
| lady |

Turn these first person verbs into third person.

| I dry | he |
| :---: | :--- |
| I play | she |
| I supply | she |
| I hurry | he |

## 34 Spelling Quizzes - Instructions

Over the next pages you will find a quiz for every spelling pattern or rule covered in this booklet. Once your child has completed the relevant activity for the rule, try giving them the corresponding quiz to see what they have learnt.

You could give them the words to study beforehand (which is useful where there are unusual spellings or no specific rule to follow), or you could use the quiz to test their understanding of a specific rule, such as what happens to words when suffixes are added.

The quizzes follow the same format found in the SATs spelling test; there is a set of sentences, each with a missing word. The child is expected to fill in the missing word after hearing the full sentence read to them (including the missing word).

The best way to do this is to read the word, then read the sentence, then read the word again. Give your child plenty of time to think about and write the word, then move on. At the end, you can ask your child if there are any sentences they would like you to repeat, or you can simply read out each word again.

When your child is completing a quiz, make sure they are sat in a comfortable place, free from distractions, that they are not hungry and thirsty and do not need the toilet!

Once the quiz is complete, work together with your child to mark it. Let them see your copy of the sheet and mark against this. Celebrate correct attempts and where an attempt is incorrect, talk about what they can learn from this for next time.

As your child progresses through each quiz, challenge them to match or improve on their score from the last quiz, rather than expecting them to get full marks every time. This enables them to celebrate effort and progress as well as results. Remember to celebrate any progress, no matter how small.

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Common Exception Words (1)

## Spelling Quiz - Common Exception Words (1)

When we played hide and seek, I hid the curtains.

We went shopping to buy some new

Some
like to play football at the weekend.

I was thirsty, so I drank a glass of

Our teacher was happy we tried our best.

He bought his mum a bunch of
flowers.

She shared of her apple with her friend.

The king wore a crown made of

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Common Exception Words (1)

| Helper's Copy - Common Exception Words (1) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| behind | When we played hide and seek, I hid behind the curtains. |
| clothes | We went shopping to buy some new clothes. |
| people | Some people like to play football at the weekend. |
| water | I was thirsty, so I drank a glass of water. |
| because | Our teacher was happy because we tried our best. |
| pretty | He bought his mum a bunch of pretty flowers. |
| half | She shared half of her apple with her friend. |
| gold | The king wore a crown made of gold. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Common Exception Words (2)

## Spelling Quiz - Common Exception Words (2)

He used a mop to clean the
In PE, I like to
to the top of the apparatus.

The bell rang and
went home.

It took us one to drive to Grandma's.
"Are you
you don't want a drink?" asked Mum.

You
always throw your litter in the bin.

Molly went on holiday with her sister and her

Our teacher shows us how to our work.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Common Exception Words (2)

| Helper's Copy - Common Exception Words (2) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| floor | He used a mop to clean the floor. |
| climb | In PE, I like to climb to the top of the apparatus. |
| every-body | The bell rang and everybody went home. |
| hour | It took us one hour to drive to Grandma's. |
| sure | "Are you sure you don't want a drink?" asked Mum. |
| should | You should always throw your litter in the bin. |
| parents | Molly went on holiday with her sister and her parents. |
| improve | Our teacher shows us how to improve our work. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Double Letters at the End of Words

Spelling Quiz - Double Letters at the End of Words

Mum was angry because my room was a

The bubbles in my drink made it

He used glue to his work in his book.

My sister stayed at home today because she is

When you go out, make sure you the door.

Dad swept the floor because it was covered in
At school today, we used a
to tell the time.

After eating a big dinner, I felt very

End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Double Letters at the End of Words

| Helper's Copy - Double Letters at the End of Words |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| mess | Mum was angry because my room was a mess. |
| fizz | The bubbles in my drink made it fizz. |
| stick | He used glue to stick his work in his book. |
| ill | My sister stayed at home today because she is ill. |
| lock | When you go out, make sure you lock the door. |
| fluff | Dad swept the floor because it was covered in fluff. |
| clock | At school today, we used a clock to tell the time. |
| full | After eating a big dinner, I felt very full. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - 'igh' Spelt 'y'

## Spelling Quiz - 'igh' Spelt ' $y$ '

The frog caught a with his long, sticky tongue.

It doesn't matter if you get full marks, as long as you
your best.

My friend sent $a$
to my email.

In deserts, the weather is usually very

Science is
favourite subject at school.

We are going on holiday in

The teacher asked the boy
he was talking.

When you are upset, you sometimes

End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - 'igh' Spelt 'y'

| Helper's Copy - 'igh' Spelt ' $y$ ' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| fly | The frog caught a fly with his long, sticky tongue. |
| try | It doesn't matter if you get full marks, as long as you try your best. |
| reply | My friend sent a reply to my email. |
| dry | In deserts, the weather is usually very dry. |
| my | Science is my favourite subject at school. |
| July | We are going on holiday in July. |
| why | The teacher asked the boy why he was talking. |
| $\mathbf{c r y}$ | When you are upset, you sometimes cry. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - 'ee' Spelt ' $y$ ' and 'ey'

## Spelling Quiz - 'ee' Spelt ' $y$ ' and 'ey'

The Big Bad Wolf climbed down the

My friend has a new

The clowns were very

Dad used his
to unlock the door.
has a tail but an ape does not.

At the supermarket, we use a

I could not pick up the

I earned some pocket
for our shopping.
parcel.
by doing chores at home.

## End of quiz

| Helper's Copy - 'ee' Spelt 'y' and 'ey' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| chimney | The Big Bad Wolf climbed down the chimney. |
| baby | My friend has a new baby brother. |
| silly | The clowns were very silly and made me laugh. |
| key | Dad used his key to unlock the door. |
| monkey | A monkey has a tail but an ape does not. |
| trolley | At the supermarket, we use a trolley for our shopping. |
| heavy | I could not pick up the heavy parcel. |
| money | I earned some pocket money by doing chores at home. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - 'f' Spelt 'ph'

## Spelling Quiz - 'f' Spelt 'ph'

I spoke to my granny on the
My brother has a of heights.

To use a dictionary, you need to know the

In maths today, we learned how to draw a block

Sami took a

Cho won a

A is a mammal that lives in the sea.

When I went to the zoo, I saw an

## End of quiz

35 Helper's Copy - 'f' Spelt 'ph'

| Helper's Copy - 'f' Spelt 'ph' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| telephone | I spoke to my granny on the telephone. |
| phobia | My brother has a phobia of heights. |
| alphabet | To use a dictionary, you need to know the alphabet. |
| graph | In maths today, we learned how to draw a block graph. |
| photograph | Sami took a photograph using his new camera. |
| trophy | Cho won a trophy in football. |
| dolphin | When I went to the zoo, I saw an elephant. |
| elephant | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - 'w' Spelt 'wh'

## Spelling Quiz - 'w' Spelt 'wh'

Max's new T-shirt had black and stripes.

The blue is the largest creature on earth.

Mum wanted to know

The dog heard the

We used a to mix together the pancake ingredients.

A unicycle is like a bike with only one

I can have my pudding
I've finished my dinner.

I spoke in a so no one could hear me.

## End of quiz

| Helper's Copy - 'w' Spelt 'wh' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| white | Max's new T-shirt had black and white stripes. |
| whale | The blue whale is the largest creature on earth. |
| why | Mum wanted to know why my trainers were muddy. |
| whistle | The dog heard the whistle and stopped. |
| whisk | A unicycle is like a bike with only one wheel. |
| wheel | I can have my pudding when I've finished my dinner. |
| when | I spoke in a whisper so no one could hear me. |
| whisper | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending in 'y'

Spelling Quiz - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending in ' $y$ '

My sister and I love outside.
'That is the

My dog is much

All of the washing is outside on the line.

My friend fell over and started

Nic

Sarah

Dad eggs for breakfast every weekend.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending in 'y'

| Helper's Copy - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending in ' $y$ ' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| playing | My sister and I love playing outside. |
| silliest | 'That is the silliest thing you have ever done!' said the teacher. |
| happier | My dog is much happier now he has a new bed. |
| drying | All of the washing is drying outside on the line. |
| crying | My friend fell over and started crying. |
| tried | The boy tried his best in the test. |
| stayed | She stayed in at playtime to help the teacher. |
| fries | Dad fries eggs for breakfast every weekend. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Words Ending in ' $n k$ '

Spelling Quiz - Words Ending in ' $n k$ '

My little sister wore her favourite dress.

Leo could not of the answer to the question.

The boat
when it hit an iceberg.

You will feel ill if you don't
enough water.
you for my present!' said James.

An elephant has big ears, grey skin and a long

The angry goose let out a loud

I save my pocket money in a piggy

End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Words Ending in 'nk'

| Helper's Copy - Words Ending in 'nk' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| pink | My little sister wore her favourite pink dress. |
| think | Leo could not think of the answer to the question. |
| sank | The boat sank when it hit an iceberg. |
| drink | You will feel ill if you don't drink enough water. |
| thank | 'Thank you for my present!' said James. |
| trunk | An elephant has big ears, grey skin and a long trunk. |
| honk | The angry goose let out a loud honk. |
| bank | I save my pocket money in a piggy bank. |
|  |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - 'or’ Spelt ‘al’

## Spelling Quiz - 'or' Spelt 'al'

'Please your sister down for dinner,' said Mum. of the children came to the hall for assembly.
I can
all day with my best friend.

Humpty Dumpty sat on the

When I grow up, I will be like my dad.

We left our muddy boots in the

Rugby players play with an oval-shaped

Eli went for a in the countryside.

## End of quiz

| Helper's Copy - 'or' Spelt 'al' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| call | 'Please call your sister down for dinner,' said Mum. |
| all | All of the children came to the hall for assembly. |
| talk | I can talk all day with my best friend. |
| wall | Humpty Dumpty sat on the wall. |
| tall | When I grow up, I will be tall like my dad. |
| hall | We left our muddy boots in the hall. |
| ball | Rugby players play with an oval-shaped ball. |
| walk | Eli went for a walk in the countryside. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Suffixes -s and -es

Spelling Quiz - Suffixes -s and -es
My brother
TV every night.

The bee
around the flowers.

I ate three
at the party.
'What are three
?' asked the teacher.

I read four
during the holidays.

The genie granted Aladdin three

My teacher me when I have done well at school.
It
a lot in spring.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Suffixes -s and -es

| Helper's Copy - Suffixes -s and -es |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| watches | My brother watches TV every night. |
| buzzes | The bee buzzes around the flowers. |
| cakes | I ate three cakes at the party. |
| sixes | I read four books during the holidays. |
| books | The genie granted Aladdin three wishes. |
| wishes | My teacher tells me when I have done well at school. |
| tells | It rains a lot in spring. |
| rains | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Homophones and Near-Homophones

Spelling Quiz - Homophones and Near-Homophones

Ali went to get his
cut.

The children read
books quietly.
'Put coat on please,' said Dad.

The wind and the rain poured down.

We have one mouth, one nose and
eyes.

I want to
a doctor when I grow up.

I bought a chewy bone
my dog.

I like to adventure stories.

## End of quiz

Helper's Copy - Homophones and Near-Homophones

| hair | Ali went to get his hair cut. |
| :--- | :--- |
| their | The children read their books quietly. |
| your | 'Put your coat on please,' said Dad. |
| blew | The wind blew and the rain poured down. |
| two | We have one mouth, one nose and two eyes. |
| be | I bought a chewy bone for my dog. |
| for | I like to write adventure stories. |
| write |  |

## End of copy

## 35 Spelling Quiz - 'u’ Spelt 'o'

## Spelling Quiz - 'u' Spelt 'o'

I like to spread on my toast.

James climbed

I spent my pocket

I used a plaster to
the cut on my knee.

I wore and a hat because it was a cold day.

There are twelve
in one year.

I will
to your house after school.

Would you like
milk in your tea?

## End of quiz

| Helper's Copy - 'u' Spelt 'o' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| honey | I like to spread honey on my toast. |
| above | James climbed above me on the climbing frame. |
| money | I spent my pocket money on a new book. |
| cover | I used a plaster to cover the cut on my knee. |
| gloves | I wore gloves and a hat because it was a cold day. |
| months | There are twelve months in one year. |
| come | I will come to your house after school. |
| some | Would you like some milk in your tea? |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending with ' $e$ '

## Spelling Quiz - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending with ' $e$ '

An elephant is than a horse.

I like to go horse

My grandad is the
person I know.

Yesterday we
a cake for Dad's birthday.

I lost my shoe, which made us even
for school!

I stood to the fire to keep warm.

Anisha is
her work into her book.

I
the work we did in science today.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper’s Copy - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending with 'e’

| Helper's Copy - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending with ' $e$ '' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| larger | An elephant is larger than a horse. |
| riding | I like to go horse riding. |
| wisest | My grandad is the wisest person I know. |
| baked | Yesterday we baked a cake for Dad's birthday. |
| later | I lost my shoe, which made us even later for school! |
| closer | Anisha is gluing her work into her book. |
| gluing | I liked the work we did in science today. |
| liked | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Words with 'tch'

Spelling Quiz - Words with 'tch'

I like lots of on my fish fingers.
It is rude to a toy off someone.

I had a horrible
on the bottom of my foot.

Be kind to the cat or it may
you.

The wicked turned the prince into a frog.

We went to watch our team play a

I love to play throw and with my friends.

Dad had to use a when he broke his leg.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Words with 'tch'

| Helper's Copy - Words with 'tch' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| ketchup | I like lots of ketchup on my fish fingers. |
| snatch | It is rude to snatch a toy off someone. |
| itch | I had a horrible itch on the bottom of my foot. |
| scratch | The wicked witch turned the prince into a frog. |
| witch | We went to watch our team play a match. |
| match | I love to play throw and catch with my friends. |
| catch | Dad had to use a crutch when he broke his leg. |
| crutch | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - 's' Spelt 'c'

## Spelling Quiz - 's' Spelt 'c'

I like to go for
rides with my family.

I couldn't
which book to choose.

Samira came first in the running
on Sports Day.

Dad looked in a book to find a
for chocolate cake.

You can see clowns at the

We had a great
at the party.

London is the capital
of Great Britain.
"Wash your before bed!" said Mum.

End of quiz

| Helper's Copy - 's' Spelt 'c' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| cycle | I like to go for cycle rides with my family. |
| decide | I couldn't decide which book to choose. |
| race | Samira came first in the running race on Sports Day. |
| recipe | Dad looked in a book to find a recipe for chocolate cake. |
| circus | You can see clowns at the circus. |
| dance | London is the capital city of Great Britain. |
| city | "Wash your face before bed!" said Mum. |
| face | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ay'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ay'

I sleep with a light on because I am of the dark.
I went out to
with my friends.

What is the
today?

If you drop a glass it will

My horse likes to eat

Tomorrow at school, we are going to clay pots.

Make sure you close the behind you.

She wore her hair in a long

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ay'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ay' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| afraid | I sleep with a light on because I am afraid of the dark. |
| play | I went out to play with my friends. |
| date | What is the date today? |
| break | If you drop a glass it will break. |
| hay | Tomorrow at school, we are going to make clay pots. |
| make | Make sure you close the gate behind you. |
| gate | She wore her hair in a long braid. |
| braid | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ee’

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ee'

I
with a light on because I am scared of the dark.

Her room is always
and tidy.
"Who do
books belong to?" asked the teacher.

Too many
things are bad for your teeth.

I scraped my knee and made it

He was happy to

My dog likes to
y his special biscuits.
'Burglar Bill' is a story about a

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ee'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ee' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| sleep | I sleep with a light on because I am scared of the dark. |
| neat | Her room is always neat and tidy. |
| these | "Who do these books belong to?" asked the teacher. |
| sweet | Too many sweet things are bad for your teeth. |
| bleed | He was happy to complete the jigsaw puzzle. |
| complete | My dog likes to eat his special biscuits. |
| eat | 'Burglar Bill' is a story about a thief. |
| thief | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'igh'

## Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'igh'

The brave
fought against a dragon.

If you don't water your plants, they will

We played
and seek at playtime.

The
is blue and the sun is shining.

My cat is black with four

For pudding, he had apple

Mum couldn't

The birds flew
paws.
and ice cream.
which ice cream to choose.
in the sky.

## End of quiz

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'igh' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| knight | The brave knight fought against a dragon. |
| die | If you don't water your plants, they will die. |
| hide | We played hide and seek at playtime. |
| sky | The sky is blue and the sun is shining. |
| white | My cat is black with four white paws. |
| pie | Mum couldn't decide which ice cream to choose. |
| decide | The birds flew high in the sky. |
| high | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow'

I had a of soup for lunch.

The queen sat on a golden

At swimming today, we learnt how to

The car began to down the hill.

The workers were digging up the

I bumped my big on the door.

Children get excited when it starts to

Every Saturday, my brother
to football training.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper’s Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| bowl | I had a bowl of soup for lunch. |
| throne | The queen sat on a golden throne. |
| float | At swimming today, we learnt how to float. |
| roll | The car began to roll down the hill. |
| road | The workers were digging up the road. |
| toe | I bumped my big toe on the door. |
| snow | Children get excited when it starts to snow. |
| goes | Every Saturday, my brother goes to football training. |

End of copy

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo'

Dad made the meat and vegetables into a

Last night I saw a full in the sky.

Put the milk in the fridge to keep it

He used
to fix his model.

We
a ball for the dog and she brought it back.

The wind nearly
me off my feet!

My favourite colour is

Dad used a to build the bookcase.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper’s Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| stew | Dad made the meat and vegetables into a stew. |
| moon | Last night I saw a full moon in the sky. |
| cool | Put the milk in the fridge to keep it cool. |
| glue | He used glue to fix his model. |
| threw | We threw a ball for the dog and she brought it back. |
| blew | The wind nearly blew me off my feet! |
| blue | My favourite colour is blue. |
| tool | Dad used a tool to build the bookcase. |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oi'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oi'

The children make lots of at playtime.

Don't your work by being messy.
"Did you the film last night?" asked Mum.

He used sticky tape to
his model together.

My baby brother likes playing with his
dog.

I wrapped my sandwich in

Sam spoke to the animal in a soft

When you water it bubbles and lets off steam.

End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oi'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oi' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| noise | The children make lots of noise at playtime. |
| spoil | Don't spoil your work by being messy. |
| enjoy | "Did you enjoy the film last night?" asked Mum. |
| join | He used sticky tape to join his model together. |
| toy | I wrapped my sandwich in foil. |
| foil | Sam spoke to the animal in a soft voice. |
| voice | When you boil water, it bubbles and lets off steam. |
| boil | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ar'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ar'

We played on the swings at the
Lucy gave me of her biscuit.

You look very
in your school uniform.

My favourite subject at school is

He used a torch to help him see in the

A baby cow is called a

My baby brother
walk yet.

Pigs, cows and sheep may all live on a

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ar'

Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ar'

| park | We played on the swings at the park. |
| :--- | :--- |
| half | Lucy gave me half of her biscuit. |
| smart | You look very smart in your school uniform. |
| art | My favourite subject at school is art. |
| dark | He used a torch to help him see in the dark. |
| calf | My baby cow is called a calf. |
| can't | Pigs, cows and sheep may all live on a farm. |
| farm |  |

End of copy

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow'

The teacher was cross and she started to

An
is a nocturnal animal.

Turn your music down, it's too !

The lion began to through the long grass.

The mouse made a squeaking
"Come for dinner , please!" said Dad

Shall we go
for dinner tonight?

My dog has white and fur.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper’s Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| frown | The teacher was cross and she started to frown. |
| owl | An owl is a nocturnal animal. |
| loud | Turn your music down, it's too loud! |
| prowl | The lion began to prowl through the long grass. |
| sound | The mouse made a squeaking sound. |
| now | Shall we go out for dinner tonight? |
| out | My dog has white and brown fur. |
| brown | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - '00'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo'

I had an itch on my

The table and chairs were made out of

Suri's little
is at nursery.
we go to the cinema tonight?' I asked Mum.

I
my new shoes!

What shall we
for dinner?

Julie her books back on the shelf.

I got a on my finger.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper’s Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| foot | I had an itch on my foot. |
| wood | The table and chairs were made out of wood. |
| brother | Suri's little brother is at nursery. |
| could | 'Could we go to the cinema tonight?' I asked Mum. |
| love | What shall we cook for dinner? |
| cook | Julie put her books back on the shelf. |
| put | I got a cut on my finger. |
| cut | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'air'

## Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'air'

The wolf looked after her cubs in her

It is good to

I

I put my
you to climb up that wall!
change in the charity box.

A referee makes sure a football match is

## Paddington was a

from darkest Peru.

I had an apple for pudding and my sister had a

A bungalow is a house without any

End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'air’

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'air' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| lair | The wolf looked after her cubs in her lair. |
| share | It is good to share things with your friends. |
| dare | I dare you to climb up that wall! |
| spare | I put my spare change in the charity box. |
| fair | A referee makes sure a football match is fair. |
| bear | Paddington was a bear from darkest Peru. |
| pear | I had an apple for pudding and my sister had a pear. |
| stairs | A bungalow is a house without any stairs. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ear'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ear'

I live to my school.

Put the chair down over

We saw a
and her baby in the park.

I could
the birds singing in the trees.

My dog has a of loud noises.

As the car got faster, Mum changed

I helped my teacher to out the cupboard.

I went to the doctor because I had a pain in my

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ear'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ear' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| near | I live near to my school. |
| here | Put the chair down over here, please. |
| deer | We saw a deer and her baby in the park. |
| hear | I could hear the birds singing in the trees. |
| fear | My dog has a fear of loud noises. |
| gear | As the car got faster, Mum changed gear. |
| clear | I helped my teacher to clear out the cupboard. |
| ear | I went to the doctor because I had a pain in my ear. |
| End of copy |  |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'or'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'or'

At the end of the match, the was 2-1.

Elena
her friend at the supermarket.

It is against the
to drive too fast.

We use a knife and to eat our food.

Playing
keeps you fit and healthy.

JK Rowling is the
of the Harry Potter books.

I asked my Mum for some ice cream.

Fossils help us to learn about

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'or'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'or' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| score | At the end of the match, the score was 2-1. |
| saw | Elena saw her friend at the supermarket. |
| Law | It is against the law to drive too fast. |
| fork | Playing sport keeps you fit and healthy. |
| sport | JK Rowling is the author of the Harry Potter books. |
| author | I asked my Mum for some more ice cream. |
| more | Fossils help us to learn about dinosaurs. |
| dinosaurs | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'er'

Spelling Quiz - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'er'

Mum keeps her money in her

After playtime, his shoes were covered in

An eagle is a
of prey.
e careful you don't
yourself on the hot cooker.

I keep some of my toys
my bed.

Blue team came
in the relay race.

My cat's is really soft.

My sister likes to play with building bricks.

End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'er'

| Helper's Copy - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'er' |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| purse | Mum keeps her money in her purse. |
| dirt | After playtime, his shoes were covered in dirt. |
| bird | An eagle is a bird of prey. |
| burn | I keep careful you don't burn yourself on the hot cooker. |
| under | Blue team came first in the relay race. |
| first | My cat's fur is really soft. |
| fur | My sister likes to play with her building bricks. |
| her | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Spelling 'le' at the End of Words

## Spelling Quiz - Spelling 'le' at the End of Words

We bought a
of water from the shop.

My friend told me a joke that made me

I ate a crunchy, green

I got into a with my homework.

My little brother likes to play with his

I blew a big and then it popped!

Yan helped me to do a jigsaw

Grandad had one big
on his birthday cake.

## End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Spelling 'le' at the End of Words

| Helper's Copy - Spelling 'le' at the End of Words |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| bottle | We bought a bottle of water from the shop. |
| giggle | My friend told me a joke that made me giggle. |
| apple | I ate a crunchy, green apple for my snack. |
| muddle | I got into a muddle with my homework. |
| rattle | I blew a big bubble and then it popped! |
| bubble | Yan helped me to do a jigsaw puzzle. |
| puzzle | Grandad had one big candle on his birthday cake. |
| candle | End of copy |

## 35 Spelling Quiz - Suffixes -s and -es and Words Ending with 'y'

Spelling Quiz - Suffixes -s and -es and Words Ending with ' $y$ '

We laughed at the when we went to the zoo.

It is 10 until we go on holiday.

My big brother
the dishes after dinner.

My mum always
to make me tidy my room.

Eli ordered a burger and from the restaurant.

My baby sister is not very good at sharing her
!

My dog always
going for a walk.

Sara down the street because she is late.

End of quiz

## 35 Helper's Copy - Suffixes -s and -es and Words Ending with 'y'

Helper's Copy - Suffixes -s and -es and Words Ending with ' $y$ '

| monkeys | We laughed at the monkeys when we went to the zoo. |
| :--- | :--- |
| days | It is 10 days until we go on holiday. |
| dries | My big brother dries the dishes after dinner. |
| tries | Eli ordered a burger and fries from the restaurant. |
| fries | My baby sister is not very good at sharing her toys! |
| toys | My dog always enjoys going for a walk. |
| enjoys | Sara hurries down the street because she is late. |
| hurries | End of copy |

## 36 Final Spelling Quiz - Bringing it All Together

Spelling Quiz - Bringing it All Together

The witch disappeared in a of smoke.
He used a towel to his hands.

Grandma gave me a on the cheek.
I feel
when I play with my friends.

A zebra has black and

I felt sad I hurt my knee.

My cousins are with us tonight.

My toy boat tipped over and

Bees make
in their hives.

Please turn to the next page

## Final Spelling Quiz - Bringing it All Together

## Spelling Quiz continued

In autumn the leaves from the trees.

The genie granted three

She
out the candles on her cake.

December is the last of the year.

He stood so he could see the board.

The chicken pox made me

I can't which cake to buy!

The dentist asked James to open his

My dog has four white

Please turn to the next page

## Final Spelling Quiz - Bringing it All Together

Spelling Quiz continued

Dad gave me a at bedtime.

My little sister likes to play with her

## End of quiz

## 36 Helper's Copy - Bringing it All Together

| Helper's Copy - Bringing it All Together |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| puff | The witch disappeared in a puff of smoke. |
| dry | He used a towel to dry his hands. |
| kiss | Grandma gave me a kiss on the cheek. |
| happy | I feel happy when I play with my friends. |
| white | A zebra has black and white stripes. |
| because | I felt sad because I hurt my knee. |
| staying | My cousins are staying with us tonight. |
| sank | My toy boat tipped over and sank. |
| honey | Bees make honey in their hives. |
| fall | In autumn the leaves fall from the trees. |
| wishes | The genie granted three wishes. |
| blew | She blew out the candles on her cake. |
| month | December is the last month of the year. |
| closer | He stood closer so he could see the board. |
|  | Please turn to the next page |

## Helper's Copy - Bringing it All Together

| Helper's Copy continued |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| itch | The chicken pox made me itch. |
| decide | I can't decide which cake to buy! |
| mouth | The dentist asked James to open his mouth. |
| paws | Dy dog has four white paws |
| cuddle | My little sister likes to play with her babies. |
| babies | End of copy |
|  |  |

## 37 Answers

## Page 13 - Double Letters at the End of Words

| $\square$ huff | $\square$ stick | $\square$ gas | $\square$ will |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\sqrt{7}$ Kick the ball as hard as you can.We heard a buz as the bee flew into the room.
$\square$
The wizard disappeared in a puff of smoke.
$\square$
I heard the snake hiss loudly.The book fel off the shelf.

## Page 14 - The 'igh' Sound Spelt ' $y$ ' at the End of Words

| $\square$ buy | $\square$ money | $\square$ fly | $\square$ silly |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ try | $\square$ away | $\square$ key | $\square$ why |
| $\square$ spy | $\square$ heavy | $\square$ donkey |  |

1. Dad asked me to dry the dishes.
2. I fell over and bumped my knee.
3. July is one of the summer months.
4. A pig lives in a sty.
5. Chopping the onion made me cry.

## Answers

Page 15 - The 'ee' Sound Spelt ' $y$ ' and 'ey' at the End of Words

| $\square$ baby | $\square$ money | $\square$ fly | $\square$ silly | $\square$ crazy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ lady | $\square$ chimney | $\square$ key | $\square$ why | $\square$ spy |
| $\square$ trolley | $\square$ heavy | $\square$ donkey | $\square$ way | $\square$ journey |
| $\square$ spray | $\square$ monkey |  |  |  |


| 'y' | 'ey' |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| baby | lady | monkey | trolley |
| silly | heavy | money | donkey |
| crazy |  | chimney | journey |
|  |  | key |  |

## Page 16-17 - The ' $f$ ' Sound Spelt ' $p h$ '

| Words with 'ph' | Words with 'f' |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| alphabet | elephant | fin | life |
| graph | telephone | fairy | fish |
| dolphin | trophy | woof | wolf |
| nephew |  | feel | scarf |
|  |  | farm |  |

## Page 18-19 - The 'w' Sound Spelt 'wh'

| Words with 'wh' | Words with 'w' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| white | whisk | wolf |
| when | what | wide |
| whistle | wheel | wag |
| whisper | whale | welly |
| why |  | wool |

Question: What time is it?
Answer: It is half past seven

Question: Why are you smiling?
Answer: I am smiling because I am happy.

## Page 20 - Adding Suffixes to Words That End with 'y'

$\square$
This book is the funniest I have ever read!

$\square$
There are lots of flys buzzing round today.Sam is enjoiing his new school.Mum hurryed into the house as it was very cold.

$\nabla$
It is sunnier today than it was yesterday.I carried my bags upstairs.

## Answers

## Page 21 - Words That End with 'nk'

| Clue | Answer |
| :--- | :---: |
| A place where you can save your money. | bank |
| Imagine or wonder inside your head. | think |
| The noise made by a goose. | honk |
| The liquid you find inside a pen. | ink |
| When you close both your eyes. | blink |
| A really bad smell. | stink |
| Colour made by mixing red and white. | pink |
| A big piece or lump of something. | chunk |


| Root Word | Suffix | New Word |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wink | ing | winking |
| drink | s | drinks |
| thank | ed | thanked |
| honk | ing | honking |
| blink | ed | blinked |
| plank | s | planks |

## Page 22-23 - The 'or' Sound Spelt 'al'

| Ends with 'll' | Ends with 'lk' |
| :---: | :--- |
| all | tall |
| fall | chalk |
| call | stall |
| ball | wall |

1. At playtime, we like to play throw and catch with a ball.
2. In art today, we drew pictures using colourful chalk.
3. Don't run in school or you might fall over!
4. After school, we like to take our dog for a walk.

## Page 24-25 - Adding Suffixes -s and -es

$\checkmark$
Dad reads me a story every night.

$\square$When I throw the ball, my friend catchs it.
$\checkmark$ There are three boxes of cereal in the cupboard.
$\square$ I used different coloured penciles to make my picture.
( Mum waves to me when she drops me off at school.
$\square$ A cat hisses when it is angry.

| watch | watches |
| :---: | :---: |
| desk | desks |
| kiss | kisses |
| fox | foxes |

## Page 26-28 - Homophones and Near-Homophones

Simon brought two footballs to the park and his bicycle too.
You're going to hurt your leg if you trip over.
They're going to put their coats over there.
Can you hear me over here?

1. 'I ate a juicy pear.'
2. 'I lost my pair of gloves.'
3. 'I can see a dog outside.'
4. 'The pirate sailed on the sea.'
5. 'Nick's favourite T-shirt was blue.'
6. 'She blew the balloons up for the party.'
7. 'You can see the moon at night.'
8. 'The knight climbed the tower and saved the princess.'
9. 'The flower had pretty petals.'
10. 'I made a cake using eggs and flour.'
11. The boy said, 'No thank you.'
12. 'I don't know how to build a bike.'
13. 'The hare looked like a rabbit.'
14. 'My mum brushed my hair.'

Page 29-The 'u' Sound Spelt 'o' in Some Words

| $\square$ glove | $\square$ roll | $\square$ love | $\square$ hot | $\square$ some |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ done | $\square$ follow | $\square$ come | $\square$ money | $\square$ month |
| $\square$ soap | $\square$ boxes | $\square$ honey |  |  |

1. I baked a cake in the oven.
2. Monday is the first day of the week.
3. I have two big brothers.
4. Don't worry about me, I'm fine!
5. I asked Mum for another drink of water.

## Answers

## Page 30 - Adding Suffixes to Words Ending in ' $e$ '

| Root Word | Add -ing | Add -ed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| smile | smiling | smiled |
| wipe | wiping | wiped |
| raise | raising | raised |
| rule | ruling | ruled |


| Root Word | Add -er | Add -est |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wide | wider | widest |
| rude | ruder | rudest |
| wise | wiser | wisest |
| strange | stranger | strangest |

## Page 31-The 'ch' Sound Spelt 'tch'

| Clue | Answer |
| :--- | :---: |
| You might do this with a ball, a cold or a bus. | catch |
| You need to scratch one of these. | itch |
| When a bird comes out of its egg. | hatch |
| The room in your house where you cook food. | kitchen |
| A sauce made from tomatoes. | ketchup |
| A person who sells meat. | butcher |
| A stick used to help someone with a bad leg. | crutch |

## Answers

| Word | Add Suffix -s or -es |
| :--- | :--- |
| catch | catches |
| butcher | butchers |
| snatch | snatches |
| hatchet | hatchets |
| match | matches |
| kitchen | kitchens |
| fetch | fetches |

## Page 32 - The 's' Sound Spelt 'c'


cycle



 circus
 $\boxed{\square}$ circle Drace $\square$ clock $\square$ dance
 lacy

| soft 'c' comes <br> before ' $y$ ' | soft ' $c$ ' comes <br> before ' $e$ ' | soft 'c' comes <br> before ' $i$ ' |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| cycle | race | decide |
| lacy | ceiling | circus |
| face |  |  |
| dance | city |  |
| recipe |  |  |
| circle |  |  |

Page 33-34 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ay'

| ay | ai | a-e | ea | eigh |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| stay | wait | fade | steak | weight |
| afraid |  |  |  |  |
| plain | made | break | neigh |  |
|  | drain | brave |  |  |
|  |  | plane |  |  |
| crate |  |  |  |  |

## Answers

Page 35-36 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ee'

| ee | ea | e-e | ie | e |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| free | sneak | these | thief | she |
| bee | eat | complete | field |  |
| feel |  |  |  |  |
| sneeze |  |  |  |  |
| meet | dream |  | bea |  |
| tree |  |  | helieve |  |

Page 37-38 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'igh'

| igh | i-e | ie | $\mathbf{~ i}$ | $\mathbf{y}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| sigh | smile | lie | wild | reply |
| night | ride | pie |  | sky |
|  | white | die | dry |  |
|  | kite | cried |  | my |

Page 39-40-Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow'

| ow | oa | o-e | oe | o |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| blow | throat | hose | toe | go |
| flow | groan | spoke |  |  |
| grow |  |  |  |  |
| foal |  |  |  |  |
| thrown | nose |  |  |  |
| snow | hope |  |  |  |

## Answers

## Page 41-42 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo'

| 00 | u-e | ew | ue |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| school | rude | flew | blue |
| choose |  |  |  |
| pool |  |  |  |
| fool | Luke | blew | true |

Page 43-44 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oi'

| 'y' | 'ey' |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| spoil | boil | enjoy | boy |
| noise | join | toy | joy |
| coin | foil | destroy | annoy |

Page 45-46 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ar'

| ar | a | al |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| harm | start | can't | calf |
| bar | smart | father |  |
| part | car |  |  |
| park | arm |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## Answers

## Page 47-48 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ow'

| ow |  | ou |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| now | brown | sound | flour |
| bow | shower | shout | hour |
| flower |  | ground |  |

Page 49-50 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'oo'

| 00 | $\mathbf{u}$ | oul | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wool | cut | should | love |
| wood |  |  |  |
| cook |  |  |  |
| foot |  |  |  |$\quad$ but | would |
| :--- |
| brother |
| some |

Page 51 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'air'

| Clue | Answer |
| :--- | :---: |
| A place where a wild animal might live. | lair |
| Winnie the Pooh is one of these. | bear |
| When you put clothes on, you them. | wear |
| When someone challenges you to do something silly or dangerous. | dare |
| We need to breathe this to live. | air |
| To love or look after something. | care |
| A place where you can go on rides and play games. | fair |
| When you have something and you give it out equally to everyone. | share |

## Answers

## Page 52 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'ear'

| Clue | Answer |
| :--- | :---: |
| You have two of these to help you listen. | ears |
| The opposite of 'there'. | hear |
| When something scares you, you feel this. | fear |
| A timid animal with antlers and hooves. | deer |
| Make a car go in the direction you want. | steer |
| The opposite of far away. | near |
| You write this at the start of a letter. | dear |
| Speak louder, I can't | hear |

## Page 53-54 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'or'

| or | ore | aw | au |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| horse | bore | dawn | August |
| morning | shore | saw | author |
| short | before | crawl | astronaut |
| for | score | draw | dinosaur |
| born |  |  |  |

## Answers

## Page 55-56 - Vowel Digraphs and Trigraphs - 'er'

| er | ur |  | ir |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| her | over | lurk | purse | girl |
| after | under | burn | turn | dirt |
| serve |  | hurt | fur | bird |

Page 57-Spelling 'l' at the End of Words

| Clue | Answer |
| :--- | :---: |
| A container with a removable lid which holds a drink. | bottle |
| The opposite of 'big'. | little |
| You can blow one of these using soap. | bubble |
| Another word for lots of cows, yaks, oxen etc. | cattle |
| A knight may live here. | castle |
| When you take little bites from something. | nibble |
| Your mum or dad's brother is your | uncle |
| You use this to open a door. | handle |

## Page 58-59 - Suffixes -s and -es and Words Ending with ' $y$ '

$\square$ A swallow flys for long periods of time every day.
$\square$ My sister cries when I am mean to her.
$\square$ My dog had a litter of puppys.
$\nabla$
My friend tries really hard when we play football.
$\nabla$
We are going on holiday for seven days.
There are 15 boys in my class.

## Answers

Turn these singular nouns into plurals.

| toy | toys |
| :---: | :---: |
| city | cities |
| poppy | poppies |
| lady | ladies |

Turn these first person verbs into third person verbs.

| I dry | he dries |
| :---: | :---: |
| I play | she plays |
| I supply | she supplies |
| I hurry | he hurries |

## 38 Fill the Jar!

Choose a reward that you would like and write it on the label of the jar. You can colour in buttons every time you complete some great spelling work and when you've coloured in all the buttons, you can have your reward. If you fill your chart, don't worry! You can print off another one and start again, perhaps with a new reward!

Completing a sheet - colour 1 button
Completing a quiz - colour 1 button
Doing something else great (helper's choice) - colour 1 button
Getting a better score in the quiz than last time - colour 2 buttons
Getting full marks in a quiz - colour 2 buttons


